## **Table of Contents**

Application of Stabilization Ponds in the Nile Delta of Egypt  Mahmoud Nasr	1
Farmers Adaptation to Climate Change: An Evaluation of Small-Scale Upland Irrigation in the Sokoto-Rima Basin, Nigeria  William B. Richard Graham, Vanacius Chinaemerem Ama and Simon Chibuzor  Ekwealor	6
Constraints to Indigenous Chicken Production in Enugu State, Nigeria  Jane Chah, Ifeoma Irohibe and Cynthia Itodo	12
Effects of Water Supply and Plant Density on Leaf Characteristics of Amaranth (Amaranthus Caudatus L.)  Somayeh Farshbaf-Jafari, Alireza Pirzad, Mehdi Tajbakhsh and Kazem Ghassemi-Golezani	17
Efficacy of Yeast Cell Wall Extract, a Byproduct of Beer Brewing, in Tomato (Solanum lycopersicum) Culture  Takashi Hamasaki, Takanori Kitagawa and Takaomi Yasuhara	21
Potential of Unrefrigerated Storage of Onions in the Western Mountain (WM) Region of Libya  Mohamed A. Fennir	26
Respiration Rates of Ten Libyan Date Cultivars ( <i>Phoenix Dactylifera</i> ) Measured at Balah Stage  Mohamed A. Fennir, Mohamed T. Morgham and Somaia E. Raheel	31
Management Strategies for a Win-win Relationship between Increasing Productivity an Environmental Protection: Proposal Bases and First Results  Oscar Blumetto, Andr & Castagna, Felipe Garc ú, Santiago Scarlato and Ger ónimo Cardozo	36
Seasonal Limnological Variation of Selected Streams and Their Associated Fish Ponds in Osun State, Nigeria  Omolara Titilayo Aladesanni, Femi KayodeAgboola and Isaac Funsho Adeniyi	42
Bioaccumulation of Heavy Metals in Fish ( <i>Clarias gariepinus</i> ) Organs from Selected Streams in South Western Nigeria  Aladesanmi Omolara Titilayo and Awotoye Olusegun Olufemi	47
Determinants of Rural Women's Access to Food Security Information in the Niger Delta, Nigeria Agwu Ekwe Agwu and Ifeoma Irohibe	51
Nuclear Energy, Environmental Protection and Sustainable Development  Nasiru Imam Zakariya and MTE Kahn	57
Effects of Passive Cooling and Intelligent Architecture on Sustainability of Buildings in Hot Arid Climate  Saeed Sanjarifard, Mohammadreza Zarghampour and Yaser Shahbazi	62
Maize Germplasm Exploration and Collection in the Northern Guinea, Sudan and Sahel	67

Savanna Agro-Ecological Zones of West and West Central Africa Wailare M. A., Abdullahi U. S., Umar I., Gaya A.G and Y. B. Daraja	
The Living System and Thermodynamic Disorders of Capitalist Production  Jhonnathan Zambrano and Sandra Tintinago	73
Contributions of Compound Farming Practices to Household Food Security in Niger Delta, Nigeria  Justina Mgbada, Olufemi Adesope and Victor Enyinda	78
Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) in Protected Areas of Turkey and Sustainability  Dilemma: The Case of National Parks  Ayse Ozcan and Eric J. Strauss	82
Effect of Indigenous Palm Fronds and Cow dung Biochar and its Blends on Soil Properties. II. Growth Assessment of Oil Palm Seedlets Marian Osazoduwa. Ekebafe, Philip Oviasogie and Napoleon Osasuyi Aisueni	89
Green House Gas Emission of Major Agriculture Crops of Southern India Pardis and A S Devakumar	94
Integrating Renewable Energy to Cold Chain: Prospering Rural India  Veena Sinha and Alok Tripathi	99
Assessment of Consumer Preference for Cowpea Quality Characteristics and Price Trends in Niger State, Nigeria  Faith Debaniyu Ibrahim, Job Nda Nmadu, Kpotun Mohammed Baba, Nehemiah  Danbaba and Philip Audu Ibrahim	105
Analysis of Expressed Sequence Tags (EST) Obtained from Common Carp, Cyprinus Carpio L., Head Kidney Cells After Stimulation by CpG Oligodeoxynucleotides  Asmi Citra Malina AR Tassakka and Masahiro Sakai	113
Author Index	119